

### Planet Holloway websheet 11.1

#### AP Physics 2 - Chapter 11 Thermal Processes

You may print this out and write on it or work on your own paper.

#### Show all work.

1. What is the temperature increase of 14.0 kg of water when heated by an 800-W immersion heater for 20 min? ( $c_w = 4186 \text{ J/kg}\cdot^\circ\text{C}$ )
2. Find the final equilibrium temperature when 10.0 g of milk at  $10.0^\circ\text{C}$  is added to 180 g of coffee at  $80.0^\circ\text{C}$ . (Assume the specific heats of coffee and milk are the same as water and neglect the heat capacity of the container.)  $c_{\text{water}} = 1.00 \text{ cal/g}\cdot^\circ\text{C} = 4186 \text{ J/kg}\cdot^\circ\text{C}$
3. A puddle holds 350 g of water. If 2.50 g of water evaporates from the surface, what is the approximate temperature change of the remaining water? ( $L_v = 540 \text{ cal/g}$ )
4. How much heat energy is required to vaporize a 12.0-g ice cube at  $0^\circ\text{C}$ ? The heat of fusion of ice is  $80 \text{ cal/g}$ . The heat of vaporization of water is  $540 \text{ cal/g}$ , and  $c_{\text{water}} = 1.00 \text{ cal/g}\cdot^\circ\text{C}$ .
5. A wire connects a heat reservoir to a heat sink. By what factor does the heat flow change if the length of the wire is doubled and the temperature difference between the reservoir and sink are doubled?
6. A windowpane is 4 mm thick and has an area of  $0.8 \text{ m}^2$ . The temperature difference between the inside and outside surfaces of the pane is  $25^\circ\text{C}$ . What is the rate of heat flow through this window? (Thermal conductivity for glass is  $0.84 \text{ J/s}\cdot\text{m}\cdot^\circ\text{C}$ .)

Answers:

- |                          |              |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| 1. $16.38^\circ\text{C}$ | 4. 8640 cal  |
| 2. $76.32^\circ\text{C}$ | 5. None (1)  |
| 3. $-3.88^\circ\text{C}$ | 6. 4 200 J/s |